

GOSPEL FOUNDATIONS

Lesson 5: Baptism



BAPTISM: YOUR TESTIMONY OF GENUINE FAITH IN JESUS CHRIST

Is Everything Really OK?

It's tremendously difficult for anyone who has been saved from rebellion against God to truly believe that there is now peace with God. But there is! Everything really is OK because the Bible teaches that the true believer has been "united" with Christ in His death, burial, and resurrection. In a miraculous way, you "shared with" Christ in these things when God saved you.

You didn't suffer the pain, the abuse, or the rejection. You were not beaten, spat upon, or publicly humiliated on a cross. You were not laid in a tomb and raised from the dead 3 days later. But your old sinful self was killed with Him, taken to the tomb with Him, and left there to rot when He rose again! That's how complete and sufficient the work of Christ is for all sinners who repent and believe. This is what the Bible calls your "spiritual baptism."

Now that you have been united with Christ in this way, there is also a *physical baptism* that demonstrates the reality of the *spiritual* one. God desires for all who are saved to be baptized publicly in order to give a testimony to the miracle of His glorious work in their lives. In addition, Jesus Christ commanded believers to be baptized and "fulfilled all righteousness" by being baptized Himself (see Matthew 3:15).

The Purpose of Lesson 5 is:

To explain the Biblical significance of both spiritual and physical baptism and to encourage and challenge all believers to give a testimony to the work of salvation in their lives by being physically baptized.

WHAT HAS HAPPENED TO ME?

Walking in the Newness of Life

Spiritual baptism is a work of the Holy Spirit that brings believers into union with the death, burial and resurrection of Jesus Christ so that they can live a new life. The work of spiritual baptism happens to every true believer when God saves them (see 1 Corinthians 12:13 and Colossians 2:12).

Before the passage below, the apostle Paul has just finished, in Romans 5, explaining how the single act of <u>righteousness</u> by Christ on the cross conquered the single act of <u>unrighteousness</u> by Adam in the garden. By the obedience of ONE MAN, Jesus Christ, we are made righteous. Where sin used to reign in death, grace is now guaranteed to reign to ETERNAL LIFE! Take a look at the fist 14 verses of chapter 6 and answer the question that follow.

Romans 6:1-14

1. Is this guarantee of the grace of God through Jesus Christ for all eternity a license to go on sinning once God has saved you? Why not according to verses 2-7?

2.	In verses 3-10, list or circle all of the times Paul uses the words "in," "into" or "with." What are these in reference to?
3.	From verses 3-10, describe the ways in which the true believer "identifies with" or "unites with" Jesus Christ in the work He accomplished for us.
4.	The most beautiful part of all of this is the "newness of life" we receive by identifying with Jesus in His resurrection. According to verses 5-7, how is it that we are now able live a very different (new) life?

5.	According to verse 12-14, what does this "identification" with Jesus Christ mean for day to day living (another great passage to read in order to learn more about some of the specifics is Colossians 3 and 4)?
6.	Can you write down some personal ways in which sin no longer "masters" you? Are there areas of sin in your life where is seems you ARE still under its control.
7.	What is your response to God for freeing you from the slavery of sin?
PAI rest and the	e bottom line is, if you have been saved by faith, you actually RTICIPATED WITH Jesus Christ in His death, burial, and urrection. That's why you are no longer under the control of sind you can be at peace with God. First Corinthians 15:1-4 defines gospel as the death, burial, and resurrection of Jesus. And you ticipated in it with Him when He saved you! Take a look at a

summary of this miracle on the next page.

HOW DID "THE GOSPEL" ACTUALLY SAVE ME FROM SIN?

THE PROVISION OF JESUS CHRIST

This is what Jesus Christ did

The Gospel: 1 Cor. 15:1-4

TO YOUR LIFE

This is how it was applied to YOU

Romans 6:3,4, Col. 2:12

Christ <u>DIED</u> to pay the penalty for your sin on the cross.



When God saved you, SPIRITUALLY, you were "placed into" His death and YOU DIED with Him!

Christ was <u>BURIED</u> with your sin in the grave.



When God saved you, SPIRITUALLY, you were "placed into" Christ's grave and YOU WERE BURIED with Him.

Christ <u>ROSE</u> victorious over sin to newness of life in His resurrection.



NOW you can WALK IN THE NEWNESS OF LIFE

When God saved you, SPIRITUALLY, you were "placed into" Christ's resurrection and YOU WERE RAISED with Him to the newness of life by God's power that raised Him from the dead physically.

As a result of this spiritual miracle that takes place when God saves someone, He has also established a visible and physical picture of it in water baptism.

BAPTIZING IN THE NAME OF THE FATHER, SON, & HOLY SPIRIT

Understanding water Baptism

Things you ought to know...

For believers, **WATER BAPTISM** is not something you should just take or leave." It is a command given by Jesus Christ for all believers to participate in out of love for Him and a desire to publicly proclaim what He has accomplished. It is a sign of fellowship and identification with the visible body of Christ (see Matthew 3:15-17, 28:19, and Acts 2:41-42).

For unbelievers, **WATER BAPTISM** has no significance because they have not been saved by God through the miraculous *spiritual baptism* discussed on pages 1-7. There is nothing to illustrate.

Though **WATER BAPTISM** is intended to be an illustration of the washing away of sin, the Bible does not ever teach that it actually does wash away sin. Only the blood of Christ is said to have accomplished this. The physical act of baptism does not save you (See Hebrews 1:3, 9:14, 1 Peter 3:21, and 1 John 1:7).

WATER BAPTISM is not observed in the church to *cause* something spiritual to happen to you. It is observed *because* something spiritual *has* happened to you.

WATER BAPTISM does not, in itself, bring about a supernatural benefit to the one being baptized. The true believer is given the power of the Holy Spirit at the time they are saved and not at a later date when they are baptized (See Matthew 3:11, Mark 1:8, John 7:37-40, 1 Corinthians 12:13).

WATER BAPTISM is not intended to be a religious ritual or ceremony performed on babies or children to determine their eternal destiny. There is not a *single reference* in the entire Bible that indicates babies are to be baptized so they can go to heaven if they die. There are no *commands* or *specific examples* in the Bible regarding the baptism of infants.

Matthew 3:13-17. Acts 8:4-13 & 25-39. Acts 18:5-8

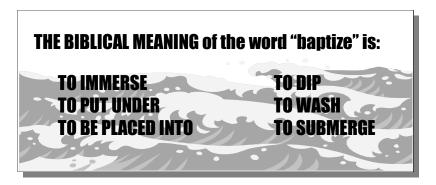
Look up the above short passages and consider a few questions...

1. According to *Matthew 3:13-17*, who is our ultimate example of obedience to God and why did *He* get baptized? What was the Father's response to His Son's baptism?

2. Except in the case of Jesus, what comes *before* baptism in each of these cases?

3. Describe how physically "immersing" someone in water and then lifting them out illustrates the salvation that has taken place in their life.

4. Do any of the other methods of water baptism properly illustrate the death, burial, and resurrection (remember Romans 6:3-4)?



5. According to the example found in the Bible, what method of baptism should the church practice (Note: John 3:23 implies that "much water" was required to baptize)?

6. Take one more look at *Matthew 3:13-17*. What is the ultimate motivation for participating in water baptism (see Matthew 28:19, John 15:14, and 1 John 2:3 also)?

SO...WHAT NEXT?

LOOK! Water! What prevents me from being baptized?

Like the Ethiopian in Acts 8, you need to find some water and get baptized! If you have, by His doing, placed your faith and trust in the death, burial, and resurrection of Jesus Christ, then GOD HAS SAVED YOU! Now, if you've not already done so, it's time to say it publicly through the waters of baptism. But first, let's sum up what this all means through a brief review of what we've studied.

The reason Christ gave Christians the command to be baptized in water is to provide us with a very unique way of sharing our own personal testimony of salvation...

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STOP AND THINK

Remember, water baptism is not a ritual or religious ceremony that a Christian must go through out of religious obligation. Rather, it's the joyful expression of the amazing blessings of God given in salvation. If you have not had this opportunity yet even though God has saved you, you should seek it out right away (Acts 2:41, 8:12, and 18:8). In this way, you will demonstrate obedience to the Father and will give Him public praise for what He has done.

Consider the following questions in order to evaluate your own life and the possibility of a commitment to be baptized. If you need help thinking through these things, do not hesitate to call on other believers or a pastor who can help you understand. Ultimately, you are encouraged to be baptized in a local church as an expression of and testimony to the wonderful work of salvation in your life and to identify with the body of Christ in a local church community.

Do you know with joy and certainty that God has saved you? How and why? (If you are not sure, that's OK! God has you one HIS journey to understand and surrender. Take another look back at pages 16 & 17 in lesson 4 again, and work through these issues of certainty with a pastor or another follower of Christ who you know will help you understand).

Have you had the opportunity to be baptized according to the teaching in this lesson since you were saved?

Do you understand what baptism is and why God has commanded it?

If you have not yet been baptized, will you commit to observe God's desire for you to do so at the earliest possible opportunity?

If you answered "yes," we rejoice with you! Please seek out one of the pastors or deacons at Crossway to find some water and set a time to get baptized (The church will set a special time for all to celebrate your baptism as a sign of the new life in Christ that God has given you!!).

If you answered "no," simply because you do not want to be baptized, please ask God to give you the desire to follow Christ (If you still do not want to be baptized, please know that the Crossway pastors are always here for you and would love to spend some more time answering your questions and praying with you about salvation in Jesus Christ and His gospel).

If you answered "no," because you have a different understanding of Christian baptism (i.e. Reformed, Presbyterian, etc.), we would love to interact with you further on the topic. While we do not want to see division in the body of Christ over different theological positions** on this doctrine, we do want to clearly teach, explain, and apply what we believe is a biblically accurate understanding of this important practice in the church.

^{**}There are theological positions that require baptism as an ordinance FOR SALVATION. This has been labeled throughout history as "baptismal regeneration." At Crossway Chapel, we understand this approach as fitting with a "works-based gospel" and therefore a "different gospel (Galatians 1:6-9)" than the bible teaches.

I'VE GOT TO **TELL SOMEBODY!**

Writing and sharing your own personal testimony of salvation...

Acts 22:1-16

This passage is the personal testimony of the apostle Paul spoken by him as a defense before the Jews. Though God saves people through many different circumstances, Paul's testimony provides a great example for us in speaking about what God has done for us through the gospel of Jesus Christ.

As you read it, notice that he tells what he was like <u>before God saved him</u> (verses 1-5), he speaks of some of the circumstances surrounding the way in which Jesus Christ saved him (verses 6-11), and he tells what has changed and what his purposes are <u>now that he has been saved</u> (verses 12-16). His testimony follows a "before, during, and after" outline of sorts. This is a good way to speak of our own salvation as well (see 1Timothy 1:12-17 also).

After you have read the passage, prayerfully and thoroughly answer the following three questions. The goal is to develop a 3-5 minute testimony that can be read by you at your baptism or in many other appropriate settings. This testimony will also become your own witness of salvation to unbelievers as God gives you opportunity in this lost world. If you have already been baptized, this would still be a great "exercise" for you to walk through in order to review what God has done once again. Can we ever think about it too much?

The lists of questions below each heading are there as guidelines for reflecting on what God has done. Try not to get too bogged down with answering every single question. Also, if you have other questions that will help with communicating your testimony, add them in under each heading yourself.

Use the additional pages provided to take down some notes in response to the questions. Then, on separate pieces of paper, write out your own personal testimony based on what you have discovered. Whether this will be used in a public setting or not, it is always to your advantage as a witness of Christ to be ready with your personal explanation of what Jesus Christ did to save you. Enjoy the process of recalling it and writing it down.

1. What was I like before God saved me?

Were there particular areas of sin that controlled you? Avoid digressing into the "gory details" of sin. Sin does not need to be glorified in your testimony. Christ does!
 What was more important to you than God?
 Were there ways in which you were relying on yourself to be saved? Religion? Works? etc. In what other ways were you depending on yourself and not God?
 What was your attitude toward God and God's Son Jesus Christ?
 What was your understanding of and attitude toward sin?
 What negative things were present in your relationships?
 What direction were you headed?

2. How did God save me?

- Describe how the gospel was explained to you when you came to Christ.
 When did God save you?
 What were the events and circumstances that God used to bring you to Himself?
- ☐ What were the circumstances surrounding your specific cry to God for mercy?
- ☐ Were there other believers who helped you understand your need for forgiveness? It's wonderful to know how God uses other Christians. But remember, other believers do not need to be glorified, Christ does!
- ☐ How did the death, burial, and resurrection of Christ save you from sin?

3. What is different now that God has saved me?

What direction are you headed now?

What have you seen change in your life since God saved you?
What were the circumstances surrounding your cry for mercy?
What is your understanding of and attitude toward sin NOW?
How have those negative relationship things in your life changed?
What is your attitude toward God and God's Son Jesus Christ?
What is your greatest desire in this life?
In what ways do you desire to love and serve Christ?

MY NOTES ON QUESTION 1

MY NOTES ON QUESTION 2

MY NOTES ON QUESTION 3

KEY VERSES FOR MEMORY AND MEDITATION:

In him also you were circumcised with a circumcision made without hands, by putting off the body of the flesh, by the circumcision of Christ, ¹² having been buried with him in baptism, in which you were also raised with him through faith in the powerful working of God, who raised him from the dead.

Colossians 2:11-12

Do you not know that all of us who have been baptized into Christ Jesus were baptized into his death? ⁴ We were buried therefore with him by baptism into death, in order that, just as Christ was raised from the dead by the glory of the Father, we too might walk in newness of life.

Romans 6:3-4

Then Jesus came from Galilee to the Jordan to John, to be baptized by him. ¹⁴ John would have prevented him, saying, "I need to be baptized by you, and do you come to me?" ¹⁵ But Jesus answered him, "Let it be so now, for thus it is fitting for us to fulfill all righteousness." Then he consented. ¹⁶ And when Jesus was baptized, immediately he went up from the water, and behold, the heavens were opened to him, and he saw the Spirit of God descending like a dove and coming to rest on him; ¹⁷ and behold, a voice from heaven said, "This is my beloved Son, with whom I am well pleased."

Matthew 3:13-17



Gospel Foundations, Lesson 5

BAPTISM

YOUR TESTIMONY OF GENIINE FAITH IN JESUS CHRIST